

Korean Vegetables

About this Korean Vegetable List

The following list includes 1) vegetables, 2) fruits used as vegetables, 3) gourds, and 4) some legumes. This lists the term “vegetable” because that’s the term familiar to many English speakers. However, it’s important to understand that Korea has its own organization system which makes organizing an ingredient lists across cultures complicated.

About the List Structure

Since many of the items on this list do not exist in western cooking, it’s hard to use traditional western systems of organization. This means that we have used elements from both western and Korean culture to create the following organizational structure. We understand the structure may not make sense for new arrivals but it will become more clear as you learn about Korean food.

Disclaimers

Each person who creates a list of language terms or organizes information must make systematic choices. Such choices include such things as culture, intended purpose, and practical use. We want to be transparent about some of our choices:

Selection of Terms

Many of the following vegetables may have a variety of names in English or Korean. We have primarily used North American terms for the English and then included a maximum of 4 Korean terms. This means the list is not exhaustive. You may find different terms used in different parts of Korea.

Pronunciation v. Romanization

Multiple systems for Romanization exist for Korean words and we did not use them. Romanization is a system for converting words from other languages into English. Romanization systems tend to be based on spelling rather than the pronunciation of the word. Since our lists are meant for communicating with people using spoken language, we use a pronunciation based spelling system instead of Romanization. This means the “English” version of the text may not be usable in a search algorithm online.

Korean Vegetables

English to Korean

| English | Korean | Pronunciation |
|--|--------|----------------------------|
| cabbage: brussel sprouts | 미니양배추 | [mi-ni-yahng-bae-choo] |
| | 방울양배추 | [bahng-ool-yahng-bae-choo] |
| cabbage: dark outer leaves of napa cabbage | 우거지 | [ooh-goe-jee] |
| cabbage: flat variety of napa cabbage | 봄동 | [bom-dong] |
| cabbage: green round | 양배추 | [yahng-bae-choo] |
| cabbage: inner leaves of napa cabbage, core of napa cabbage | 알배기 배추 | [ahl-bae-gi-bae-chu] |
| cabbage: napa, Chinese | 배추 | [bae-choo] |
| cabbage: red round | 적양배추 | [juhk-yahng-bae-choo] |
| | 적채 | [juhk-chae] |
| chives: aging chive, German garlic, broadleaf chives – | 두메부추 | [doo-meh-boo-choo] |
| chives: garlic | 부추 | [boo-choo] |
| chives: Korean wild | 달래 | [dahl-lae] |
| chives: roots of Hooker chives | 삼채 | [sahm-chae] |
| chives: Thunberg | 산부추 | [sahn-boo-choo] |
| cucumber: dark green Korean | 청오이 | [chuhng-oh-ee] |
| cucumber: general term | 오이 | [oh-ee] |
| cucumber: Korean | 조선오이 | [jo-suhn-oh-ee] |
| cucumber: light green Korean | 백오이 | [baek-oh-ee] |
| cucumber: old Korean cucumber (large, brown-colored) | 노각 | [no-gahk] |
| | 늙은 오이 | [neul-geun oh-ee] |
| garlic: general term | 마늘 | [mah-neul] |
| garlic: Korean wild garlic, Siberian onion | 명이나물 | [myuhng-ee-nah-mool] |
| | 산마늘 | [sahn-mah-neul] |
| ginger: general term | 생강 | [saeng-gahng] |

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|---|--------|---------------------------|
| ginger: myoga, Japanese | 양하 | [yahng-ha] |
| | 양애 | [yahng-ae] |
| ginseng: dried | 건삼 | [guhnh-sahm] |
| ginseng: fresh and raw | 수삼 | [soo-sahm] |
| ginseng: medicinal use | 인삼 | [een-sahm] |
| ginseng: red | 홍삼 | [hong-sahm] |
| ginseng: wild | 산삼 | [sahn-sahm] |
| gourd: calabash | 박 | [bahk] |
| gourd: sponge , luffa, loofah | 수세미오이 | [soo-seh-me oh-ee] |
| greens: Ashitaba | 신선초 | [shin-suhn-cho] |
| | 명일엽 | [myuhng-il yuhp] |
| greens: Asian goldenrod | 미역취나물 | [mee-yuhk-chwee-nah-mool] |
| greens: beach silvertop, American silvertop | 해방풍 | [hae-bahng-poong] |
| | 갯방풍 | [gaet-bahng-poong] |
| greens: bok choy | 청경채 | [chuhng-gyuhng-chaeh] |
| greens: butterbur, great butterbur, Japanese butterbur | 머위 | [muh-wee] |
| greens: cabbage: thin variety of napa cabbage | 얼갈이배추 | [uhl-gah-ree-bae-choo] |
| greens: Canadian hawkweed (Hieracium umbellatum) | 조팝나물 | [jo-bahp-nah-mool] |
| | 조밥나물 | [jo- b ahp-nah-mool] |
| greens: chard, mangold, silver beet | 근대 | [geun-dae] |
| greens: Chinese mallow | 아욱 | [ah-ook] |
| greens: Chinese motherwort | 익모초 | [ing-mo-cho] |
| greens: coastal hog fennel | 방풍나물 | [bahng-poong-nah-mool] |
| | 식방풍 | [shik-bahng-poong] |
| | 갯기름나물 | [gaet-ghi-reum nah-mool] |

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| greens: crown daisy, chrysanthemum greens | 쑥갓 | [ssook-gaht] |
| greens: dried radish leaves | 시래기 | [shee-rae-ghi] |
| greens: edible amaranth | 비름나물 | [bee-reum-nah-mool] |
| greens: edible aster (Doellingeria scabra / Aster scaber) | 참취나물 | [chahm-chwee-nah-mool] |
| greens: fennel | 회향 | [hweh-hyahng] |
| | 펜넬 | [pen-nehl] |
| | 페넬 | [peh-nehl] |
| greens: Fischer's ragwort, Fischer's leopard plant | 곰취나물 | [gom-chwee-nah-mool] |
| greens: flowers of butterbur | 머위꽃 | [muh-wee kkot] |
| greens: garlic | 풋마늘 | [poot-mahn-eul] |
| | 마늘잎 | [mah-neul-eep] |
| greens: garlic flower stems | 마늘쫘 | [mah-neul-jjong] |
| greens: general term | 나물 | [nah-mool] |
| greens: general term | 잎채소 | [eep-chae-so] |
| greens: green shiso | 청자소 | [chuhng-jah-so] |
| | 청차조기 | [chuhng-chah-jo-ghi] |
| greens: ground elder, bishop's weed, goutweed, wild masterwort | 산미나리 | [sahn-mee-nah-ree] |
| greens: Japanese purple perilla | 자소 | [jah-so] |
| | 자소엽 | [jah-so-yuhp] |
| | 차조기잎 | [chah-jo-ghi-nip] |
| | 일본갯잎 | [il-bon-kkaen-nip] |
| greens: kale | 케일 | [keh-eel] |
| greens: kale: ornamental cabbage, ornamental kale | 엽옥단 | [yuhp-mok-dahn] |
| | 꽃양배추 | [kkot-yahng-bae-choo] |
| greens: kohlrabi | 콜라비 | [kohl-lah-bee] |
| greens: Korean dandelion | 민들레 | [min-deul-leh] |
| greens: Korean thistle, gondre | 곤드레 | [gon-deu-reh] |

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| | 고려엉겅퀴 | [go-ryuh-uhng-guhng-kwee] |
| | 참나물 | [chahm-nah-mool] |
| greens: Korean water celery, Java water dropwort | 미나리 | [mee-nah-ree] |
| greens: leaf stems of butterbur | 머위대 | [muh-wee dae] |
| greens: leaves: castor oil plant, castor bean plant | 피마자잎 나물 | [pee-mah-jah-eep nah-mool] |
| | 아주까리나물 | [ah-joo-kkah-ree-nah-mool] |
| greens: leaves: chili plants, pepper leaves, chili | 고추잎 | [go-choo-eep] |
| | 고춧잎 | [go-choo-nip] |
| | 고추순 | [go-choo-soon] |
| greens: leaves: China root | 망개잎 | [mahng-gae-nip] |
| greens: leaves: Chinese yam | 마잎 | [mah-nip] |
| greens: leaves: Korean mint | 배초향 | [bae-cho-hyang] |
| | 방아잎 | [bahng-ah-nip] |
| | 방아플 | [bahng-ah pool] |
| greens: leaves: Korean wild garlic | 명이나물 | [myuhng-ee-nahm-ool] |
| greens: leaves: pumpkin plants | 호박잎 | [ho-bahng-nip] |
| greens: leaves: general term | 잎 | [eep] |
| | 잎사귀 | [eep-sah-gwee] |
| greens: leaves: lotus | 연잎 | [yuhn-nip] |
| greens: leaves: used for wrapping food | 쌈채소 | [ssam-chae-so] |
| greens: lettuce: celtuce, stem, Chinese | 줄기상추 | [jool-gi-sahng-choo] |
| | 궁채 | [goong-chae] |
| | 뚱채 | [ttoong-chae] |
| greens: lettuce: central tops of lettuce plant | 쫄상추 | [jjong sahng-choo] |
| greens: lettuce: general term | 상추 | [sahng-chu] |
| greens: lettuce: green oakleaf | 청상추 | [chuhng-sahng-choo] |
| greens: lettuce: iceberg / head | 양상추 | [yahng-sahng-choo] |

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| | 결구상추 | [gyuhl-goo-sahng-choo] |
| greens: mugwort | 쑥 | [ssook] |
| greens: mulberry leaves | 뽕잎 | [ppong-nip] |
| greens: needles: pine | 솔잎 | [sol-lip] |
| greens: of Korean angelica, giant angelica, purple parsnip, dangquai | 당귀잎 | [dahng-gwee-nip] |
| | 참당귀 | [chahm-dahng-gwee] [roots~medicinal use] |
| greens: okra | 오크라 | [oh-keu-ra] |
| greens: Palmate umbrella plant, shredded umbrella plant | 우산나물 | [ooh-sahn-nah-mool] |
| greens: perilla leaves, Korean perilla, beefsteak plant | 들깻잎 | [deul-kkaen-nip] |
| | 깻잎 | [kkaen-nip] |
| greens: radish | 무청 | [moo-chuhng] |
| greens: ramie leaves | 모시잎 / 모싯잎 | [mo-shee-nip] |
| greens: rapeseed | 유채나물 | [yoo-chae-nah-mool] |
| | 하루나 | [ha-roo-nah] |
| | 평지 | [pyuhng-jee] |
| greens: red ribbed chicory | 치커리 | [chi-kuh-ree] |
| greens: riverside wormwood | 물쑥 | [mool-ssook] |
| greens: shepherd's purse | 냉이 | [naeng-ee] |
| greens: shoots: asparagus | 아스파라거스 | [ah-seu-pah-rah-guh-seu] |
| greens: shoots: bamboo | 대나무순 | [dae-nah-moo-soon] |
| | 죽순 | [jook-soon] |
| greens: shoots: bracken, fiddlehead fern | 고사리 | [go-sah-ree] |
| greens: shoots: buckwheat shoots | 메밀순 | [meh-mil-soon] |
| greens: shoots: Chinese lacquer tree | 옻순 | [oht-soon] |
| greens: shoots: Chinese toona | 가죽나물 | [gah-jook-nah-mool] |
| | 가죽나무순 | [gah-jook-nah-moo-soon] |

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| | 참죽나무순 | [chahm-jook-nah-moo-soon] |
| greens: shoots: herbal aralia, spikenard | 땅두릅나물 | [ttang-doo-reup-nah-mool] |
| | 땅두릅순 | [ttang-doo-reup-soon] |
| | 땅두릅 | [ttang-doo-reup] |
| greens: shoots: Korean angelica tree | 두릅나물 | [doo-reup-nah-mool] |
| | 두릅순 | [doo-reup-soon] |
| | 두릅나무순 | [doo-reup-nah-moo-soon] |
| | 나무두릅 | [nah-moo-doo-reup] |
| greens: shoots: pea | 완두순 | [wahn-doo-soon] |
| greens: shoots: royal fern | 고비 | [go-bee] |
| | 깨치미 | [kkae-chee-mee] |
| greens: shoots: tree aralia, prickly castor oil tree | 엄나무순 | [uhm-nah-moo-soon] |
| | 음나무순 | [eum-nah-moo-soon] |
| | 개두릅 | [gae-doo-reup] |
| greens: shoots: young leaves of hardy kiwi | 다래순 | [dah-rae-soon] |
| greens: spinach | 시금치 | [shee-geum-chee] |
| greens: spinach: Korean variety from Bigeum Island 비금도 | 섬초 | [suhm-cho] |
| | 비금도 시금치 | [bee-geum-do shee-geum-chee] |
| greens: spinach: Korean variety from Pohang 포항 | 포항초 | [po-hahng-cho] |
| greens: spinach: water | 공심채 | [gong-shim-chae] |
| greens: spring | 봄나물 | [bom-nah-mool] |
| greens: sprouts: barley | 새싹보리 | [sae-ssak-bo-ree] |
| greens: sprouts: general term | 새싹 | [sae-ssahk] |
| greens: sprouts: microgreens, sprouts without seed and roots | 어린잎채소 | [uh-reen-eep chae-so] |
| | 베이비채소 | [beh-ee-bee chae-so] |
| | 아이순 | [ah-ee-soon] |
| greens: sprouts: mung bean | 숙주나물 | [sook-joo-nah-mool] |
| | 녹두나물 | [nok-doo-nah-mool] |
| greens: sprouts: radish | 무순 | [moo-soon] |

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| greens: sprouts: soybean | 콩나물 | [kong-nah-mool] |
| greens: sprouts: young barley greens | 보리순 | [bo-ree-soon] |
| greens: succulent: aloe | 알로에 | [ahl-lo-eh] |
| greens: succulent: herbaceous seepweed, annual seablite | 해홍나물 | [hae-hong nah-mool] |
| | 갯나문재 | [gaet nah-moon-jae] |
| greens: succulent: rock pine | 와송 | [wah-song] |
| | 바위솔 | [bah-wee-sol] |
| greens: succulent: saltmarsh sandspurry, sandspurrey, sea-spurrey | 세발나물 | [seh-bahl-nah-mool] |
| greens: succulent: samphire | 함초 | [hahm-cho] |
| | 통통마디 | [toong-toong mah-dee] |
| greens: succulent: stringy stonecrop | 돌나물 | [dol-nah-mool] |
| | 돈나물 | [don-nah-mool] |
| | 돛나물 | [doht-nah-mool] |
| greens: sweet potato | 고구마순 | [go-goo-mah-soon] |
| greens: taro | 토란대 | [to-rahn-dae] |
| | 토란줄기 | [to-rahn-jool-ghi] |
| greens: tat choy, tatsoi | 다채 | [dah-chae] |
| greens: tips of horseweed | 망초대 | [mahng-cho-dae] |
| greens: tips of perilla plants | 들깨순 | deul-kkae-soon |
| | 갯순 | [kkaet-soon] |
| greens: tower rockcress, tower mustard | 장대나물 | [jahng-dae-nah-mool] |
| | 장대순 | [jahng-dae-soon] |
| greens: Various plants from the family Asteraceae – | 취나물 | [chwee-nah-mool] |
| greens: vegetable mustard, mustard greens | 갯 | [gaht] |

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| greens: wild herbs, mountain herbs | 산나물 | [sahn-nah-mool] |
| | 산채 | [sahn-chae] |
| greens: young goat's beard, buck's beard, bride's feathers | 눈개승마 | [noon-gae seung-mah] |
| | 삼나물 | [sam-nah-mool] |
| greens: young Greens of Heracleum moellendorffii | 어수리 | [uh-soo-ree] |
| greens: young leaves of butterbur | 머위순 | [muh-wee soon] |
| greens: young leaves of cutleaf coneflower | 삼잎국화 | [sahm-eep-gook-hwa] |
| greens: young leaves of daylilies, daylily | 원추리 | [wuhn-choo-ree] |
| greens: young perilla, Korean perilla, beefsteak plant – | 갯단 | [kkaet-dahn] |
| greens: young plants of fleabane, annual fleabane, daisy fleabane, eastern daisy fleabane | 개망초 | [gae-mahng-cho] |
| greens: lettuce: lollo rosso | 꽃상추 | [kkot-sahng-choo] |
| greens: lettuce: red oakleaf | 적상추 | [juhk-sahng-choo] |
| greens: lettuce: romaine | 로메인상추 | [ro-meh-een-sahng-choo] |
| mellon: bitter melon, bitter gourd [medicinal use] | 여주 | [yuh-joo] |
| mellon: Oriental pickling melon, Japanese shirouri | 월과 | [wol-gwa] |
| | 울외 | [ool-weh] |
| | 큰참외 | [keun chahm-weh] |
| misc.: olive | 올리브 | [ohl-li-beu] |
| onion: common, bulb | 양파 | [yahng-pah] |
| onion: Egyptian / tree onion | 쪽파 | [jjok-pah] |
| onion: large scallion (not leek) | 대파 | [dae-pah] |
| onion: scallion / spring | 파 | [pah] |
| onion: small and thin scallion (not chives) | 싹파 | [shil-pah] |

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| pea: sugar pea, snow pea, snap pea | 스위트피 | [seu-wee-teu-pee] |
| | 백설콩 | [baek-suhl-kong] |
| pepper: bell pepper, sweet pepper | 피망 | [pee-mahng] |
| | 파프리카 | [pah-peu-ree-ka] |
| pepper: chili pepper | 고추 | [go-chu] |
| pepper: chili pepper - large, non-spicy green | 오이고추 | [oh-ee-go-choo] |
| pepper: chili pepper - small, slightly spicy green | 파리고추 | [kkwah-ree-go-chu] |
| pepper: green chili | 청고추 | [chuhng-go-chu] |
| | 풋고추 | [poot-go-chu] |
| pepper: red chili | 홍고추 | [hong-go-chu] |
| potato: general term | 감자 | [gahm-ja] |
| potato: sweet potato | 고구마 | [go-goo-ma] |
| pumpkin: sweet pumpkin, kabocha squash | 단호박 | [dahn-ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: butternut squash | 땅콩호박 | [ttang-kong ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: general term | 호박 | [ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: Joseon | 조선희박 | [jo-suhn-hobak] |
| | 동이호박 | [dong-ee-ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: Korean zucchini, Korean courgette | 애호박 | [ae-ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: mature orange | 늙은호박 | [neul-geun-ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: spaghetti squash | 국수호박 | [gook-soo ho-bahk] |
| pumpkin: zucchini, courgette | 주키니 | [joo-kee-nee] |
| radish: European radish | 방울무 | [bahng-ool-moo] |
| | 적환무 | [juhk-hwahn-moo] |
| radish: general term | 무 | [moo] |
| radish: Japanese, daikon | 왜무 | [wae-moo] |
| radish: Korean radish | 무 | [moo] |
| radish: ponytail radish | 알타리무 | [ahl-tah-ree-moo] |

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| radish: sugar beet | 사탕무 | [sah-tahng-moo] |
| radish: turnip | 순무 | [soon-moo] |
| radish: variety "Chonggak radish", ponytail radish | 총각무 | [chong-gahk-moo] |
| radish: young | 열무 | [yuhl-moo] |
| root vegetables: general term | 뿌리채소 | [ppoo-ree chae-so] |
| root: artichoke: topinambur, Jerusalem | 돼지감자 | [dwae-jee gahm-ja] |
| | 뚱딴지 | [ttoong-ttahn-jee] |
| root: beetroot, red beet | 비트 | [bee-teu] |
| root: bell flower | 도라지 | [do-rah-jee] |
| root: burdock | 우엉 | [ooh-uhng] |
| root: East Asian arrowroot, kudzu, Japanese kuzu, Chinese gé | 참 | [chik] |
| | 갈 | [gahl] |
| root: Japanese lady bell | 잔대 | [jahn-dae] |
| | 사삼 | [sah-sahm] |
| | 떡주 | [ttak-joo] |
| | 제니 | [jeh-nee] |
| root: jícama, yam bean, Mexican turnip | 히카마 | [hee-kah-mah] |
| | 히까마 | [hee-kkah-mah] |
| | 얌빈 | [yahm-bin] |
| | 멕시코감자 | [mexico-gam-ja] |
| root: knotroot, crosne, Chinese artichoke, Japanese artichoke, artichoke betony | 콩감자 | [kong-gahm-ja] |
| | 초석잠 | [cho-suhk-jahm] |
| root: lance asiabell | 더덕 | [duh-duhk] |
| root: lotus | 연근 | [yuhn-geun] |
| root: of napa cabbage | 배추뿌리 | [bae-choo-ppoo-ree] |
| | 백채근 | [baek-chae geun] |
| | 배추꼬리 | [bae-chu-kko-ree] |
| | 배추꼬랭이 | [bae-chu-kko-raeng-ee] |
| root: taro | 토란 | [to-rahn] |

Korean Vegetables

| English | Korean | Pronunciation |
|--|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | 알토란 | [ahl-to-rahnh] |
| root: yacón | 야콘 | [yah-kon] |
| pepper: spicy (green) chili pepper | 청고추 | [chuhng-go-chu] |
| | 풋고추 | [poot-go-chu] |
| sugarcane | 사탕수수 | [sah-tahng-soo-soo] |
| tomato [fruit] | 토마토 | [to-mah-to] |
| tomato: cherry tomato | 방울토마토 | [bahng-ool to-mah-to] |
| tomato: cultivar of dark green tomato | 흑토마토 | [heuk-to-mah-to] |
| tomato: cultivar of Korean tomato | 대저토마토 | [dae-juh-tomato] |
| | 짬짬이 토마토 | [jjahp-jjah-ree-to-mah-to] |
| tomato: cultivar of pink-greenish tomato | 찰토마토 | [chahl-to-mah-to] |
| tomato: date tomato | 대추 방울 토마토 | [dae-choo bahng-ool to-mah-to] |
| tomato: fully ripe, red tomato | 완숙토마토 | [wahn-sook-to-mah-to] |
| root: turmeric, curcuma | 강황 | [gahng-hwahng] |
| | 심황 | [shim-hwahng] |
| | 울금 | [ool-geum] |
| veg: avocado | 아보카도 | [ah-bo-kah-do] |
| veg: broccoli | 브로콜리 | [beu-ro-ko-lee] |
| veg: carrot | 당근 | [dahng-geun] |
| veg: cauliflower | 콜리플라워 | [kohl-lee-peul-lah-wuh] |
| | 꽃양배추 | [kkot-yahng-bae-choo] |
| veg: celery | 셀러리 | [sehl-luh-ree] |
| veg: eggplant | 가지 | [gah-ji] |
| yam: air potato, air yam, potato yam, Japanese karaino | 하늘마 | [ha-neul-mah] |
| | 넝쿨마 | [nuhng-kool-mah] |
| | 열매마 | [yuhl-mae-mah] |
| | 우주마 | [ooh-joo-mah] |
| yam: bulbils of Chinese yam, Chinese shanyao dou or shanyao dan | 마씨앗 | [mah-sshee-at] |
| | 마씨 | [mah-sshee] |
| yam: Chinese, Japanese nagaimo – | 마 | [mah] |

Korean Vegetables

| English | Korean | Pronunciation |
|--|--------|---------------|
| yam: straight, long variety of Chinese yam | 장마 | [janhg-mah] |
| yam: short variety of Chinese yam | 산마 | [sahn-mah] |
| | 단마 | [dahn-mah] |

Korean Vegetables

Korean to English

We have organized the following Korean vegetable terms based off of the most common Korean term. We have also included the second and third most common terms.

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|---------------------|---|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| 가죽나물 | [gah-jook-nah-mool] | greens: shoots: Chinese toona | 가죽나무순 | [gah-jook-nah-moo-soon] | 참죽나무순 | [chahm-jook-nah-moo-soon] |
| 가지 | [gah-ji] | eggplant | | | | |
| 감자 | [gahm-ja] | potato: general term | | | | |
| 갓 | [gaht] | greens: vegetable mustard, mustard greens | | | | |
| 강황 | [gahng-hwahng] | turmeric, curcuma | 심황 | [shim-hwahng] | 울금 | [ool-geum] |
| 개망초 | [gae-mahng-cho] | greens: young plants of fleabane, annual fleabane, daisy fleabane, eastern daisy fleabane | | | | |
| 건삼 | [guh-sahm] | ginseng: dried | | | | |
| 고구마 | [go-goo-ma] | potato: sweet potato | | | | |
| 고구마순 | [go-goo-mah-soon] | greens: sweet potato | | | | |
| 고비 | [go-bee] | greens: shoots: royal fern | 깨치미 | [kkae-chee-mee] | | |
| 고사리 | [go-sah-ree] | greens: shoots: bracken, fiddlehead fern | | | | |
| 고추 | [go-chu] | pepper: chili pepper | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|----------------------|--|----------|---------------------------|----------|------------------|
| 고추잎 | [go-choo-eeep] | greens: leaves of chili plants, pepper leaves, chili | 고춧잎 | [go-choo-nip] | 고추순 | [go-choo-soon] |
| 곤드레 | [gon-deu-reh] | greens: Korean thistle, gondre | 고려엉겅퀴 | [go-ryuh-uhng-guhng-kwee] | 참나물 | [chahm-nah-mool] |
| 곰취나물 | [gom-chwee-nah-mool] | greens: Fischer's ragwort, Fischer's leopard plant | | | | |
| 공심채 | [gong-shim-chae] | greens: spinach: water | | | | |
| 국수호박 | [gook-soo ho-bahk] | pumpkin: spaghetti squash | | | | |
| 근대 | [geun-dae] | greens: chard, mangold, silver beet | | | | |
| 갯단 | [kkaet-dahn] | greens: young perilla, Korean perilla, beefsteak plant - | | | | |
| 꽃상추 | [kkot-sahng-choo] | lettuce: lollo rosso | | | | |
| 파리고추 | [kkwah-ree-go-chu] | pepper: chili pepper - small, slightly spicy green | | | | |
| 나물 | [nah-mool] | greens: general term | | | | |
| 냉이 | [naeng-ee] | greens: shepherd's purse | | | | |
| 노각 | [no-gahk] | cucumber - old Korean cucumber (large, brown-colored) | 늙은 오이 | [neul-geun-oh-ee] | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|----------|--|----------|--|
| 눈개승마 | [noon-gae seung-mah] / | greens: young goat's beard, buck's beard, bride's feathers | 삼나물 | [sam-nah-mool] | | |
| 늙은호박 | [neul-geun-ho-bahk] | pumpkin: mature orange | | | | |
| 다래순 | [dah-rae-soon] | greens: shoots: young leaves of hardy kiwi | | | | |
| 다채 | [dah-chae] | greens: tat choy, tatsoi | | | | |
| 단호박 | [dahn-ho-bahk] | pumpkin - sweet pumpkin, kabocha squash | | | | |
| 달래 | [dahl-lae] | chives: Korean wild | | | | |
| 당귀잎 | [dahng-gwee-nip] | greens: of Korean angelica, giant angelica, purple parsnip, dangquai | 참당귀 | [chahm-dahng-gwee] [roots~medicinal use] | | |
| 당근 | [dahng-geun] | veg: carrot | | | | |
| 대나무순 | [dae-nah-moo-soon] | greens: shoots: bamboo | 죽순 | [jook-soon] | | |
| 대저토마토 | [dae-juh-tomato] | tomato: cultivar of Korean tomato | 짬짬이 토마토 | [jjahp-jjah-ree-to-mah-to] | | |
| 대추 방울 토마토 | [dae-choo bahng-ool to-mah-to] | tomato: date tomato | | | | |
| 대파 | [dae-pah] | onion: large scallion (not leek) | | | | |
| 더덕 | [duh-duhk] | root: lance asiabell | | | | |
| 도라지 | [do-rah-jee] | root: bell flower | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|---------------------------|--|----------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| 돌나물 | [dol-nah-mool] | greens: succulent: stringy stonecrop | 돈나물 | [don-nah-mool] | 돗나물 | [doht-nah-mool] |
| 돼지감자 | [dwae-jee gahm-ja] | root: artichoke: topinambur, Jerusalem | 뽕딴지 | [ttoong-ttahn-jee] | | |
| 두릅나물 | [doo-reup-nah-mool] | greens: shoots: Korean angelica tree | 두릅순 | [doo-reup-soon] | 두릅나무순 | [doo-reup-nah-moo-soon] |
| 두메부추 | [doo-meh-boo-choo] | chives: aging chive, German garlic, broadleaf chives – | | | | |
| 들깨순 | [deul-kkae-soon] | greens: tips of perilla plants | 갯순 | [kkaet-soon] | | |
| 들깻잎 | [deul-kkaen-nip] | greens: perilla leaves, Korean perilla, beefsteak plant | 갯잎 | [kkaen-nip] | | |
| 땅두릅나물 | [ttang-doo-reup-nah-mool] | greens: shoots: herbal aralia, spikenard | 땅두릅순 | [ttang-doo-reup-soon] | 땅두릅 | [ttang-doo-reup] |
| 땅콩호박 | [ttang-kong ho-bahk] | pumpkin: butternut squash | | | | |
| 로메인상추 | [ro-meh-eeen-sahng-choo] | lettuce: romaine | | | | |
| 마 | [mah] | yam: Chinese, Japanese nagaimo – | | | | |
| 마늘 | [mah-neul] | garlic: general term | | | | |
| 마늘쫘 | [mah-neul-jjong] | greens: garlic flower stems | | | | |
| 마씨앗 | [mah-sshee-ah] | yam: bulbils of Chinese yam, Chinese shanyao dou | 마씨 | [mah-sshee] | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|--------------|--------------------------|--|----------|---------------------|----------|--|
| | | or shanyao dan | | | | |
| 마요 | [mah-nip] | greens: leaves of Chinese yam | | | | |
| 망개잎 | [mahng-gae- nip] | greens: leaves of China root | | | | |
| 망초대 | [mahng-cho- dae] | greens: Tips of horseweed | | | | |
| 머위 | [muh-wee] | greens: butterbur, great butterbur, Japanese butterbur | | | | |
| 머위꽃 | [muh-wee kkot] | greens: flowers of butterbur | | | | |
| 머위대 | [muh-wee dae] | greens: leaf stems of butterbur | | | | |
| 머위순 | [muh-wee soon] | greens: young leaves of butterbur | | | | |
| 메밀순 | [meh-mil- soon] | greens: shoots: buckwheat shoots | | | | |
| 명이나물 | [myuhng-ee- nah-mool] | garlic: Korean wild garlic, Siberian onion | 산마늘 | [sahn-mah- neul] | | |
| 명이나물 | [myuhng-ee- nah-mool] | greens: leaves of Korean wild garlic | | | | |
| 모시잎 / 모싯잎 | [mo-shee-nip] | greens: ramie leaves | | | | |
| 무 | [moo] | radish: general term | | | | |
| 무 | [moo] | radish: Korean radish | | | | |
| 무순 | [moo-soon] | greens: sprouts: radish | | | | |
| 무청 | [moo-chuhng] | greens: radish | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---|----------|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| 물쭈 | [mool-ssook] | greens: riverside wormwood | | | | |
| 미나리 | [mee-nah-ree] | greens: Korean water celery, Java water dropwort | | | | |
| 미니양배추 | [mi-ni-yahng- bae-choo] | cabbage: brussel sprouts | 방울양배추 | [bahng-ool- yahng-bae- choo] | | |
| 미역취나물 | [mee-yuhk-ch wee-nah- mool] | greens: Asian goldenrod | | | | |
| 민들레 | [min-deul-leh] | greens: Korean dandelion | | | | |
| 박 | [bahk] | gourd - calabash | | | | |
| 방울무 | [bahng-ool moo] | radish: European radish | 적환무 | [juhk-hwahn- moo] | | |
| 방울토마토 | [bahng-ool to-mah-to] | tomato: cherry tomato | | | | |
| 방풍나물 | [bahng-poong- nah-mool] | greens: coastal hog fennel | 식방풍 | [shik-bahng-p oong] | 갯기름나물 | [gaet-ghi-reum nah-mool] |
| 배초향 | [bae-cho-hyan g] | greens: leaves of Korean mint | 방아잎 | [bahng-ah-nip] | 방아풀 | [bahng-ah pool] |
| 배추 | [bae-choo] | cabbage: napa, Chinese | | | | |
| 배추뿌리 | [bae-choo- ppoo-ree] | root: of napa cabbage | 백채근 | [baek-cha geun] | 배추꼬리 | [bae-chu- kko-ree] |
| | | | | | | |
| 백오이 | [baek-oh-ee] | cucumber - light green Korean | | | | |
| 보리순 | [bo-ree-soon] | greens: sprouts: young barley greens | | | | |
| 봄나물 | [bom-nah- mool] | greens: spring | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|---------------------|--|----------|-------------|----------|--|
| 봄동 | [bom-dong] | cabbage: flat variety of napa cabbage | | | | |
| 부추 | [boo-choo] | chives: garlic | | | | |
| 브로콜리 | [beu-ro-ko-lee] | veg: broccoli | | | | |
| 비름나물 | [bee-reum-nah-mool] | greens: edible amaranth | | | | |
| 비트 | [bee-teu] | root: beetroot, red beet | | | | |
| 뽕잎 | [ppong-nip] | greens: mulberry leaves | | | | |
| 뿌리채소 | [ppoo-ree-chae-so] | root vegetables: general term | | | | |
| 사탕무 | [sah-tahng-moo] | radish: sugar beet | | | | |
| 사탕수수 | [sah-tahng-soo-soo] | sugarcane | | | | |
| 산나물 | [sahn-nah-mool] | greens: wild herbs, mountain herbs | 산채 | [sahn-chae] | | |
| 산마 | [sahn-mah] | yam: short variety of Chinese yam | 단마 | [dahn-mah] | | |
| 산미나리 | [sahn-mee-nah-ree] | greens: ground elder, bishop's weed, goutweed, wild masterwort | | | | |
| 산부추 | [sahn-boo-choo] | chives: Thunberg | | | | |
| 산삼 | [sahn-sahm] | ginseng: wild | | | | |
| 삼잎국화 | [sahm-eep-gook-hwa] | greens: young leaves of cutleaf coneflower | | | | |
| 삼채 | [sahm-chae] | chives: roots of Hooker chives | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|---------------------|--|------------|---------------------------------|----------|--|
| 상추 | [sahng-chu] | greens: lettuce: general term | | | | |
| 새싹 | [sae-ssahk] | greens: sprouts: general term | | | | |
| 새싹보리 | [sae-ssak-bo-ree] | greens: sprouts: barley | | | | |
| 생강 | [saeng-gahng] | ginger: general term | | | | |
| 섬초 | [suhm-cho] | greens: spinach: Korean variety from Bigeum Island 비금도 | 비금도 시금치 | [bee-geum-do shee-geum-chee] | | |
| 세발나물 | [seh-bahl-nah-mool] | greens: succulent: saltmarsh sandspurry, sand spurrey, sea-spurrey | | | | |
| 셀러리 | [sehl-luh-ree] | veg: celery | | | | |
| 솔잎 | [sol-lip] | greens: needles: pine | | | | |
| 수삼 | [soo-sahm] | ginseng: fresh and raw | | | | |
| 수세미오이 | [soo-seh-me oh-ee] | gourd - sponge, luffa, loofah | | | | |
| 숙주나물 | [sook-joo-nah-mool] | greens: sprouts: mung bean | 녹두나물 | [nok-doo-nah-mool] | | |
| 순무 | [soon-moo] | radish: turnip | | | | |
| 스위트피 | [seu-wee-teu-pee] | pea: sugar pea, snow pea, snap pea | 백설콩 | [baek-suhl-kong] | | |
| 시금치 | [shee-geum-chee] | greens: spinach | | | | |
| 시래기 | [shee-rae-ghi] | greens: leaves: dried radish | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|--------------------------|---|----------|------------------|----------|--|
| 신선초 | [shin-suhn-cho] | greens: Ashitaba | 명일엽 | [myuhng-il yuhp] | | |
| 실파 | [shil-pah] | onion: small and thin scallion (not chives) | | | | |
| 쌈채소 | [ssam-chaeso] | greens: leaves: used for wrapping food | | | | |
| 쑥 | [ssook] | greens: mugwort | | | | |
| 쑥갓 | [ssook-gaht] | greens: crown daisy, chrysanthemum greens | | | | |
| 아보카도 | [ah-bo-kah-do] | veg: avocado | | | | |
| 아스파라거스 | [ah-seu-pah-rah-guh-seu] | greens: shoots: asparagus | | | | |
| 아욱 | [ah-ook] | greens: Chinese mallow | | | | |
| 알로에 | [ahl-lo-eh] | greens: succulent: aloe | | | | |
| 알배기배추 | [ahl-bae-gi-bae-chu] | cabbage: inner leaves of napa cabbage, core of napa cabbage | | | | |
| 알타리무 | [ahl-tah-ree-moo] | radish: ponytail radish | | | | |
| 애호박 | [ae-ho-bahk] | pumpkin: Korean zucchini, Korean courgette | | | | |
| 야콘 | [yah-kon] | root: yacón | | | | |
| 양배추 | [yahng-bae-choo] | cabbage: green round | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|------------------------|---|----------|------------------------|----------|----------------|
| 양상추 | [yahng-sahng-choo] | greens: lettuce: iceberg / head | 결구상추 | [gyuhl-goo-sahng-choo] | | |
| 양파 | [yahng-pah] | onion: common, bulb | | | | |
| 양하 | [yahng-ha] | ginger: myoga, Japanese | 양애 | [yahng-ae] | | |
| 어린잎채소 | [uh-reen-eep chae-so] | greens: sprouts: microgreens, sprouts without seed and roots | 베이비채소 | [beh-ee-bee chae-so] | 아이순 | [ah-ee-soon] |
| 어수리 | [uh-soo-ree] | greens: young Greens of Heracleum moellendorffii | | | | |
| 얼갈이배추 | [uhl-gah-ree-bae-choo] | greens: cabbage: thin variety of napa cabbage | | | | |
| 엄나무순 | [uhm-nah-moo-soon] | greens: shoots: tree aralia, prickly castor oil tree | 음나무순 | [eum-nah-moo-soon] | 개두릅 | [gae-doo-reup] |
| 여주 | [yuh-joo] | Mellon: bitter melon, bitter gourd [medicinal use] | | | | |
| 연근 | [yuhn-geun] | root: lotus | | | | |
| 연잎 | [yuhn-nip] | greens: leaves: lotus | | | | |
| 열무 | [yuhl-moo] | radish: young | | | | |
| 엽목단 | [yuhp-mok-dahn] | greens: kale: ornamental cabbage, ornamental kale | 꽃양배추 | [kkot-yahng-bae-choo] | | |
| 오이 | [oh-ee] | cucumber - general term | | | | |
| 오이고추 | [oh-ee-go-choo] | pepper: chili pepper - large, | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|-----------------------|--|----------|---------------|----------|------------------|
| | | non-spicy green | | | | |
| 오크라 | [oh-keu-ra] | greens: okra | | | | |
| 올리브 | [ohl-li-beu] | olive | | | | |
| 욱순 | [oht-soon] | greens: shoots: Chinese lacquer tree | | | | |
| 와송 | [wah-song] | greens: succulent: rock pine | 바위솔 | [bah-wee-sol] | | |
| 완두순 | [wahn-doo-son] | greens: shoots: pea | | | | |
| 완숙토마토 | [wahn-sook-to-mah-to] | tomato: fully ripe, red tomato | | | | |
| 왜무 | [wae-moo] | radish: Japanese, daikon | | | | |
| 우거지 | [ooh-goe-jee] | cabbage: dark outer leaves of napa cabbage | | | | |
| 우산나물 | [ooh-sahn-nah-mool] | greens: Palmate umbrella plant, shredded umbrella plant | | | | |
| 우엉 | [ooh-uhng] | root: burdock | | | | |
| 원추리 | [wuhn-choo-ree] | greens: young leaves of daylilies, daylily | | | | |
| 월과 | [wol-gwa] | Mellon: Oriental pickling melon, Japanese shirouri | 울외 | [ool-weh] | 큰참외 | [keun chahm-weh] |
| 유채나물 | [yoo-chae-nah-mool] | greens: rapeseed | 하루나 | [ha-roo-nah] | 평지 | [pyuhng-jee] |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|-----------------------|--|----------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|
| 익모초 | [ing-mo-cho] | greens: Chinese motherwort | | | | |
| 인삼 | [een-sahm] | ginseng: medicinal use | | | | |
| 잎 | [eep] | greens: leaves: general term | 잎사귀 | [eep-sah-gwee] | | |
| 잎채소 | [eep-chaе-so] | greens: general term | | | | |
| 자소 | [jah-so] | greens: Japanese purple perilla | 자소엽 | [jah-so-yuhp] | 차조기잎 | [chah-jo-ghi-nip] |
| 잔대 | [jahn-dae] | root: Japanese lady bell | 사삼 | [sah-sahm] | 떡주 | [ttak-joo] |
| 장대나물 | [jahng-dae-nah-mool] | greens: tower rockcress, tower mustard | 장대순 | [jahng-dae-so on] | | |
| 장마 | [jahng-mah] | yam: straight, long variety of Chinese yam | | | | |
| 적상추 | [juhк-sahng-сhoo] | lettuce: red oakleaf | | | | |
| 적양배추 | [juhк-yahng-bae-choo] | cabbage: red round | 적채 | [juhк-chaе] | | |
| 조밥나물 | [jo-bahp nah-mool] | greens: Canadian hawkweed (Hieracium umbellatum) | 조팝나물 | [jo-pahp nah-mool] | | |
| 조선오이 | [jo-suhn-oh-ee] | cucumber - Korean | | | | |
| 조선평박 | [jo-suhn-ho-bak] | pumpkin: Joseon | 동이호박 | [dong-ee-ho-bahk] | | |
| 주키니 | [joo-kee-nee] | pumpkin: zucchini, courgette | | | | |
| 줄기상추 | [jool-gi-sahng-choo] | greens: lettuce: celtuce, stem, Chinese | 궁채 | [goong-chaе] | 똥채 | [ttoong-chaе] |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|----------------------------|--|----------|--------------------------|----------|--|
| 쪽파 | [jjok-pah] | onion: Egyptian / tree onion | | | | |
| 종상추 | [jjong sahng-choo] | greens: lettuce: central tops of lettuce plant | | | | |
| 찰토마토 | [chahl-to-mah- to] | tomato: cultivar of pink-greenish tomato | | | | |
| 참취나물 | [chahm-chwee -nah-mool] | greens: edible aster (Doellingeria scabra / Aster scaber) | | | | |
| 청경채 | [chuhng- gyuhng-chaeh] | greens: bok choy | | | | |
| 청고추 | [chuhng-go- choo] | green chili | 풋고추 | [poot-go-chu] | | |
| 청고추 | [chuhng-go- choo] | spicy (green) chili pepper | 풋고추 | [poot-go-chu] | | |
| 청상추 | [chuhng- sahng-choo] | greens: lettuce: green oakleaf | | | | |
| 청오이 | [chuhng- oh-ee] | cucumber - dark green Korean | | | | |
| 청자소 | [chuhng-jah- so] | greens: green shiso | 청차조기 | [chuhng-chah- jo-ghi] | | |
| 초석잠 | [cho-suhk- jahm] | root: knotroot, crosne, Chinese artichoke, Japanese artichoke, artichoke betony | | | | |
| 총각무 | [chong-gahk- moo] | radish: variety "Chonggak radish", ponytail radish | | | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|---------------------------|--|----------|----------------------------|----------|--|
| 취나물 | [chwee-nah-mool] | greens: Various plants from the family Asteraceae – | | | | |
| 치커리 | [chi-kuh-ree] | greens: red ribbed chicory | | | | |
| 참 | [chik] | root: East Asian arrowroot, kudzu, Japanese kuzu, Chinese gé | 갈 | [gahl] | | |
| 케일 | [keh-eel] | greens: kale | | | | |
| 콜라비 | [kohl-lah-bee] | greens: kohlrabi | | | | |
| 콜리플라워 | [kohl-lee-peul-lah-wuh] | veg: cauliflower | 꽃양배추 | [kkot-yahng-bae-choo] | | |
| 콩나물 | [kong-nah-mool] | greens: sprouts: soybean | | | | |
| 토란 | [to-rahng] | root: taro | 알토란 | [ahl-to-rahng] | | |
| 토란대 | [to-rahng-dae] | greens: taro | 토란줄기 | [to-rahng-jool-ghi] | | |
| 토마토 | [to-mah-to] | tomato [fruit] | | | | |
| 파 | [pah] | onion: scallion / spring | | | | |
| 포항초 | [po-hahng-cho] | greens: spinach: Korean variety from Pohang 포항 | | | | |
| 풋마늘 | [poot-mahn-eul] | greens: garlic | 마늘잎 | [mah-neul-eep] | | |
| 피마자잎나물 | [pee-mah-ja-eep-nah-mool] | greens: leaves of castor oil plant, castor bean plant | 아주까리나물 | [ah-joo-kkah-ree-nah-mool] | | |
| 피망 | [pee-mahng] | pepper: bell pepper, sweet pepper | 파프리카 | [pah-peu-ree-ka] | | |

Korean Vegetables

| Korean 1 | | English | Korean 2 | | Korean 3 | |
|----------|------------------------|---|----------|--------------------------|----------|----------------|
| 하늘마 | [ha-neul-mah] | yam: air potato, air yam, potato yam, Japanese karaino | 넝쿨마 | [nuhng-kool- mah] | 열매마 | [yuhl-mae-mah] |
| 함초 | [hahm-cho] | greens: succulent: sapphire | 퉁퉁마디 | [toong-toong mah-dee] | | |
| 해방풍 | [hae-bahng- poong] | greens: beach silvertop, American silvertop | 갯방풍 | [gaet-bahng- poong] | | |
| 해홍나물 | [hae-hong nah-mool] | greens: succulent: herbaceous seepweed, annual seablite | 갯나문재 | [gaet nah-moon-jae] | | |
| 호박 | [ho-bahk] | pumpkin: general term | | | | |
| 호박잎 | [ho-bahng-nip] | greens: leaves of pumpkin plants | | | | |
| 홍고추 | [hong-go-chu] | pepper: red chili | | | | |
| 홍삼 | [hong-sahm] | ginseng: red | | | | |
| 회향 | [hweh- hyahng] | greens: fennel | 펜넬 | [pen-nehl] | 페넬 | [peh-nehl] |
| 흑토마토 | [heuk-to-mah- to] | tomato: cultivar of dark green tomato | | | | |
| 히카마 | [hee-kah-mah] | root: jícama, yam bean, Mexican turnip | 히까마 | [hee-kkah- mah] | 얌빈 | [yahm-bin] |